

Placement of services in distributed clouds OSM Official PoC Mats Eriksson, Arctos Labs



© ETSI 2017

PoC proposal – placement of services in distributed cloud



- Introduction
- PoC overview and architecture
- Demo scenarios
- Key takeaways



Introduction



- Joint PoC between Arctos Labs, Netrounds, WindRiver & Telenor
- Adress automated optimization of VNF placement using constraintand cost models
 - Acheive required latency
 - At lowest possible cost

Constraints and how they apply





- Multiple SW components with specific requirements
- Multiple links with specific requirements
- Cost drivers are thus different for each component / link
- Optimal place is not the same for all SW parts – the distribution challenge

The underlying network is complex





- Individual service requirements and customer locations vary
- 10's of thousands of (potential) PoP's for deployment – multidomain
- Network evolve new nodes emerge, topology rebuilt etc
- Network status vary links go down, nodes go faulty

Costs depend on placement – the case of optimization







Capture link latency in real-time



ashboard Iarms	Sendate delay test [Click here to add a description]		Time interval: 15m 1h 6h 24h 1w 4w 1y + Edit	Clon	e Stop	Report	Export	
ests 🕀	Using template "Sendate delay monitor"							
onitoring (+)	UDP	- 11	1					
TINGS Test Agents Account	Receiver	ES history			Rate (Mbit/s)	Loss (%)	Delay (ms)	
	Image: Balance Bal		l		0.5987	0.01	29.54	
	■ lules_ta_dc1:eth0 (IPv4) <-		l		0.5987	0.01	38.10	
	boden_ta_dc2:eth0 (IPv4)				0.1996	0.02	39.84	
	gellivare_ta_dc4:eth0 (IPv4)				0.1996	0.00	30.41	
	haparanda_ta_dc3 eth0 (IPv4)				0.1996	0.00	44.04	
					0.5988	0.00	23.25	
	■ boden_ta_dc2:eth0 (IPv4) <-		Time: 2019-02-12 09:48:39		0.5988	0.00	27.73	
	gellivare_ta_dc4:eth0 (IPv4)		(0%)		0.1996	0.01	13.13	
	haparanda_ta_dc3:eth0 (IPv4)		······		0.1996	0.00	26.78	
	lulea_ta_dc1:eth0 (IPv4)				0.1996	0.00	43.26	
	© 2007-2019 All Rights Reserved. Netrounds® is a regis	tered trademark of I	Errored Seconds (ES): 0%	0.15	6 📕 1% 📕	Sendate lulea_ta_dc1:e 2019-02-12 0 Graph Tat	delay tes eth0 (IPv4) (se 9:35:40 - 2019	s t - UDP rver) <- boden_ta_dc2:eth0 (IPv4 0-02-12 09:50:40 (10 second res
pport docs						Follow gra	ph 15m	1h 6h 24h 1w 4w 1y

- Using Netrounds control center and test agents to capture link properties
 - Latency, jitter, BER etc

Rate (Mbit/s)
Loss (%)
Misordered
backets/s)
Min delay (ms)
Average delay
Max delay (ms)
Jitter (ms)

 Feed such information into the placement engine as base for decisions



n 1w 4w 1y ▼ 🔊 💬 ∢I I▶

PoC Dashboard





PoC scenarios (examples)





Deployment of latency relaxed service in DC with lowest cost



Deployment of latency-critical service where needed VNF's are moved closer to customer



Re-deployment of latency-critical service in case of DC failure





- Constraint models to complement NSD's to capture service performance requirements
- Zero-touch placement of VNF workloads based on latency requirements
- Placement decisions using real-time latency measurements
- Placement optimization using cost models to capture link and compute costs
- Placement optimization assurance to continuously re-evaluate in case of DC or link failures





© ETSI 2017